

Knowledge products of the INCLUDE research groups

Strategic actors

Informal workers' political leverage

- (2015) Report Inception Workshop. Increasing Political Leverage of Informal and Formal Workers' Organisations for Inclusive Development: The Cases of Ghana and Benin.
<http://includeplatform.net/downloads/report-workshop-increasing-political-leverage-informal-formal-workers-organisations-inclusive-development-cases-ghana-benin/>
- (2016) Report External Stakeholders Mid-Term Review Accra - Ghana. The Political Leverage of Informal Workers Organizations; the cases of Ghana and Benin.
<http://includeplatform.net/downloads/report-external-stakeholders-mid-term-review-accra-ghana/>

Agricultural partnerships

- Nuer, ATK, Dries, L & Pascucci S (2016) The rise of collaborative partnership arrangements to enhance private actors' participation in Ghana's cocoa value chain, ISSER Policy Brief.
<http://includeplatform.net/downloads/policy-brief-rise-collaborative-partnership-arrangements-enhance-private-actors-participation-ghanas-cocoa-value-chain/>
- Osei-Amponsah, C, Asante, F & van Paassen, A (2016) Innovation platforms as strategic action for agricultural development: lessons from the DONATA cassava project, ISSER Policy Brief.
<http://includeplatform.net/downloads/isser-policy-brief-innovation-platforms-strategic-action-agricultural-development-lessons-donata-cassava-project/>
- Tatu Nyaku, S (2015) Multi-stakeholder workshop for knowledge sharing: partnership arrangements as strategic action for inclusive development, NMIMR, University of Ghana, Legon, 11 March 2015.
<http://includeplatform.net/report-multi-stakeholder-workshop-for-knowledge-sharing/>
- Tatu Nyaku, S (2015) Multi-stakeholder workshop for knowledge sharing: first insights on partnerships arrangements, Yiri Lodge, University of Ghana, Legon, 16 September 2015.
<http://includeplatform.net/downloads/report-multi-stakeholder-workshop-knowledge-sharing/>
- Yakah, J (2016) Partnership arrangements as strategic action, Mid-term Review Workshop Report, Yiri Lodge, University of Ghana, Legon, Accra, 16-17 February 2016.
<http://includeplatform.net/downloads/draft-mid-term-review-workshop-report/>

Economic empowerment and sex work

- INCLUDE (2016) Decriminalisation of sex work in Kenya, Policy brief (a policy entitled Sex work and economic empowerment is almost completed for Ethiopia),
<http://includeplatform.net/downloads/policy-brief-decriminalisation-sex-work-kenya/>
- Three proposals for consortium partners in Kenya for an economic empowerment programme based on money logic that would reach in total approximately 400 sex workers.
- Mid-term findings of the research project: 'Creating opportunities? Economic empowerment, political positioning and participation of sex workers in Kenya and Ethiopia', Presentation at Kenyan stakeholder meeting, Nairobi, February 2016.

- Van Stapele, N, Tadele, G, Sabelis, I, Markos, B, Kageha, E and Nencel, L (2015) Between Tensions and Opportunities: Strengthening Partnerships Among Civil Society and Sex Worker-led Organizations in Kenya and Ethiopia. Oral presentation ICASA conference, Zimbabwe, 29 November - 4 December 2015.
- A survey on the ways in which the qualitative findings are more generalizable is being developed with sex workers (and will be conducted by trained sex workers) in both countries.
- Participatory workshop: 'Sharing stories through telling photos', August 2016 (this workshop will lead to an exhibition in Kenya and Ethiopia in February 2017).
- Participation and leadership in international conferences: Gender, Work and Organization (Keele, June 2016), American Anthropology Association (USA, November 2016), African Studies Association (USA, December 2016)

Barriers to Batwa inclusion in Rwanda

- (2015) PetchKutcha, Presentation on social exclusion to public audience at the Tilburg Night University, 1 October 2015, <https://videocollege.uvt.nl/Mediasite/Play/b6caaf31c57f4513bfec355b1f5c5ce21d>
- Documentary of the interview process and provisional findings, shown at mid-term workshop (available shortly on the project website)
- (2015) Indigenous rights, social exclusion and the Batwa of Rwanda, Conference paper presented in Ghent, 9 December 2015.
- (2015) A view from the South, Conference paper presented in conference on Transnational Sovereignities at King's College London, 18 March 2016 (the paper situates Batwa settlements at the centre of transnational narratives and developments and will be re-worked for publication in a peer-reviewed journal)
- Goodwin, M (2016) The importance of elsewhere, Inaugural lecture delivered at Tilburg University, 29 April 2016 (the lecture situates the Batwa in a global indigenous narrative and will be worked into a peer-reviewed article). <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TsjO4NNSxuc&list=PLxCB-ZrMdnFsT3xbpwb2sZkOVIrS07fI3&index=10>

Inclusive business strategies in Africa

- A.A. Lashitew & R. van Tulder (2016) Inclusiveness Issues: Priorities, Strategies and Challenges. (Report on the analysis of the survey data; the zero measurement). Partnerships Resource Centre, Rotterdam School of Management, Erasmus University. <http://includeplatform.net/downloads/inclusiveness-issues-priorities-strategies-challenges/>
- R. van Tulder (2015) Mapping inclusive business models. A booklet on identifying your position in the transition towards more inclusive business models. (Tool for designing transitioning strategies). Partnerships Resource Centre, Rotterdam School of Management, Erasmus University. <http://includeplatform.net/downloads/mapping-inclusive-business-models/>
- A. Lashitew (2015) Mapping your business model. (Adapted business model canvas for mapping inclusive business models). Partnerships Resource Centre, Rotterdam School of Management, Erasmus University. Kampala October 2015. <http://includeplatform.net/downloads/presentation-mapping-business-model/>
- S.M. Lijfering (2015) Executive training report. <http://includeplatform.net/downloads/report-executive-training-research-group-inclusive-business-strategies-in-africa/>
- Literature reviews on social entrepreneurship, business models, country contexts, institutional voids and other macroeconomic issues

Productive employment

Dutch MNCs in Africa

- Akinyoade, A, Ekumankama, O, and Uche, C (2016). The Use of Local Raw Materials in Beer Brewing: Heineken in Nigeria, accepted for publication in Journal of the Institute of Brewing (forthcoming: Vol 122 Issue 4 of 2016).
- INCLUDE (2014) Dutch multinational businesses, Kick-off workshop report Kenya. <http://includeplatform.net/downloads/minutes-start-workshop-nairobi-kenya/>
- Kazimierczuk, A (2016) Challenges for inclusive development in the flower sector in Kenya. <http://includeplatform.net/challenges-inclusive-development-flower-sector-kenya/>
- Kazimierczuk, AH (2015) Overview of development policies in the Netherlands (2010-2015) in the context of private sector development, CII Analyses Bulletin (6): 16-26, <https://openaccess.leidenuniv.nl/handle/1887/37791>
- Kazimierczuk, A (2015) Historical overview of development policies and institutions in the Netherlands, in the context of private sector development and (productive) employment creation, ASC Working Paper 122/2015, African Studies Centre, Leiden. <https://openaccess.leidenuniv.nl/bitstream/handle/1887/36351/ASC-075287668-3704-01.pdf?sequence=2ext>

Productive employment in segmented markets

- Partnership for Economic Policy (2014) Report of the kick off meeting: productive employment in the segmented markets of fresh produce (PRESM), Nairobi, November 2014. <http://includeplatform.net/downloads/report-kick-meeting-productive-employment-segmented-markets-fresh-produce/>

Empowering female Ugandan entrepreneurs

- Katoroogo, RM (2016) Nakaseke baseline survey, Survey report, July 2016.
- Rooks, G; Kiconco, R & Matzat, U (forthcoming) 'How does peer adoption affect the use of mobile financial services?', Research paper submitted to peer-reviewed journal.
- Rooks, G & Solano, G (2016) Negative social capital in entrepreneurial networks: A case study of Ugandan entrepreneurs and their exchange relationships, Working paper: Eindhoven: Eindhoven University of Technology.
- Romijn, H (2016) 'Empowering Ugandan female entrepreneurs: research update', July 2016. <http://includeplatform.net/downloads/research-update-empowering-female-ugandan-entrepreneurs/>
- Solano, G (2016) Gender differences: preliminary findings, Survey report, 2016.
- Romijn, H & Rooks, G (2015) Changing the mindset of Ugandan entrepreneurs: from muppets to gazelles project, Kick-off workshop report, Kampala, 21 January 2015. <http://includeplatform.net/wp-content/uploads/2015/03/Uganda-Muppets-to-Gazelles-workshop-report-final-4-3-2015.pdf>
- Poblete Lasserre, PI (2015) Social networks and mobile money adoption: a quantitative case study in Uganda, master's thesis, Human Technology Interaction Programme, School of Innovation Sciences, Eindhoven University of Technology, Eindhoven, <http://includeplatform.net/downloads/social-networks-mobile-money-adoption-quantitative-case-study-uganda/>
- Laras, C (2015) Why some innovate and others do not, master's thesis, Human Technology Interaction Programme, School of Innovation Sciences, Eindhoven University of Technology, Eindhoven. <http://includeplatform.net/downloads/thesis-innovate-others-not/>

- Broadcasting Uganda (2016) Opening Nakaseke Entrepreneurship Resource Centre, <http://includeplatform.net/downloads/ugandan-news-opening-nakaseke-entrepreneurship-resource-centre/>

Feeder road development

Scientific articles:

- Rammelt, CF, Van Schie, M, Tegabu, F and Leung, M (submitted, 2016) 'Vaguely right or exactly wrong: measuring the (spatial) distribution of land resources, income and wealth in rural Ethiopia', Antipode.
- Rammelt, CF and Leung, M (under review, 2016) 'Tracing the causal loops through local perceptions of rural road impacts in Ethiopia', World Development.
- Rammelt, CF, Leung, M and Manjur, K (under review, 2016) 'The exclusive nature of inclusive productive employment in the rural areas of Northern Ethiopia', Work, Employment and Society.
- Demenge, J, Alba, R, Welle, K, Manjur, K, Addisu, A, Mehta, L, and Woldearegay, K (forthcoming, 2016) 'Multifunctional roads: the potential effects of combined roads and water harvesting infrastructure on livelihood and poverty in Ethiopia', Journal of Infrastructure Development 7(2): 1-16.
- Agujetas Perez, M, Nega Tegebu, F and Van Steenbergen F (2016) 'Roadside planting: turning a problem into an opportunity', Sustainability in Environment 1(2): 98-115.

Book chapters:

- Van Steenbergen, F, Woldearegay, K, Agujetas Perez, M, Manjur, K and Alemayehu, T (under review, 2016) 'Roads: instruments for water harvesting and resilience', in Leal, W & de Trincheria, J (eds) Rainwater harvesting irrigation and resilience.

Professional publications:

- International Road Federation (2015) Optimizing road development for groundwater recharge and retention in Tigray, Ethiopia, <http://www.irfnews.org/graa/>
- Rammelt, CF and Leung, M (2015) From growth to equitable sustainable development. Consultation contribution for the Dutch Ministry of Foreign Affairs to promote inclusiveness, <http://includeplatform.net/contribution/growth-equitable-sustainable-development/>
- Agujetas Perez, M, Woldearegay, K and Van Steenbergen, F (2015) A watershed evolving, Farming Matters 31.3, <http://www.agriculturesnetwork.org/magazines/global/wisdom-of-water/watershed-management>
- Van Steenbergen, F, Agujetas Perez, M and Woldearegay, K (2015) 'Collecting water with roads', World Water: Stormwater Management Magazine. <http://edition.pagesuite-professional.co.uk/Launch.aspx?EID=a63faa47-b568-48a3-b6a7-087d8db5acf6>

Publications aimed at the general public:

- Rammelt, CF (2016) Rural roads and inequality in Tigray, Ethiopia, Presentation at internal seminar, Dutch Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 6 September 2016, organized by INCLUDE & The Broker, <http://includeplatform.net/downloads/presentation-crelis-rammelt/>
- Unlocking the Potential of Groundwater for the Poor (UPGro) (2015) Collecting water with roads - ground-breaking research wins Global Environment Award, <http://upgro.org/2015/07/02/road-recharge-award/>
- Unlocking the Potential of Groundwater for the Poor (UPGro) (2015) Roads for water - new research puts Ethiopian farmers in the driving seat, <http://upgro.org/2015/03/22/roads-for-water-new-research-puts-ethiopian-farmers-in-the-driving-seat/>
- Rammelt, CF and Leung, M (2015) Research project update: kick-off workshop report 'Feeder road development for inclusive productive employment', <http://includeplatform.net/downloads/kick-off-workshop-report-feeder-road-development-inclusive-productive-employment/>
- Rammelt, CF and Leung, M (2015) Research project update: fieldwork progress in Ethiopia, <http://includeplatform.net/dr-crelis-rammelt-fieldwork-progress-ethiopia/>

- Rammelt, CF and Leung, M (2015) Research project update: feeder road development for inclusive productive employment, <http://includeplatform.net/research-project-update-feeder-road-development-for-inclusive-productive-employment/>
- Beens, P (2015) New roads to employment: how road construction can lead to new employment opportunities in Ethiopia, <http://includeplatform.net/new-roads-to-employment-how-road-construction-can-lead-to-new-employment-opportunities-in-ethiopia/>
- Agujetas Perez, M (2015) 'Resisting drought', The Water Blog, <http://www.thewaterchannel.tv/thewaterblog/391-battling-drought>

Other research output:

- English Darmstadt, P (2016) The role of rural road infrastructure on health: the case of feeder road development in Tigray, Northern Ethiopia, master's thesis, Utrecht University.
- Rammelt, CF (2016) Framing poverty and hunger; insights from Ethiopia, Presentation at 'Critical perspectives on governing by Sustainable Development Goals', Amsterdam, 27-29 June 2016, <http://csds.uva.nl/news--events/governance-by-sustainable-development-goals/about.html>
- MetaMeta (2015) Global award for collecting water with roads, www.nwo.nl: <http://www.nwo.nl/en/news-and-events/news/2015/wotro/2015.07.10-award-water-roads.html>
- Rammelt, CF and Leung, M (2015) Local experience and representation of road developments in rural Ethiopia, Abstracts 4th Global Conference on Economic Geography (GCEG), Oxford, 19-23 August 2015, www.gceg2015.org/uploads/2/6/9/5/26954337/gceg2015abstracts.pdf
- Rammelt, CF and Leung, M (2015) The exclusive nature of inclusive growth in rural northern Ethiopia, Abstracts 5th World Sustainability Forum (WFS), Basel, 7-9 September 2015, <http://sciforum.net/bundles/sciforumversion2/images/conference/wsf-5/WSF5%20Abstract%20Book.pdf>
- Rosman, P (2015) Social networks and rural feeder roads: livelihood effects of social networks in rural remote communities in the context of increasing mobility, master's thesis, Utrecht University.
- Beens, P (2015) Feeder road development in Ethiopia: an analysis of the impact of feeder road development on creating new employment opportunities in Ethiopia, master's thesis, Utrecht University.
- Temmink, TT (2015) From a problem towards potential: improving rural road design in drylands, a modelling case study for a catchment in Tigray region, Ethiopia, master's thesis, Utrecht University.
- Rammelt, CF (2015) Roads for inclusiveness, Presentation at 'Roads for Water and Resilience Training Workshop', Mekelle, 23-27 March 2015, <http://roadsforwater.org/category/trainingpackage/presentations/>
- Manjur, KG (2015) Social impact of roads for water harvesting; experiences from Tigray, Presentation at 'Roads for Water and Resilience Training Workshop', Mekelle, 23-27 March 2015, <http://roadsforwater.org/category/trainingpackage/presentations/>
- Woldearegay, K (2015) Water harvesting from roads: experiences from Tigray. Presentation at 'Roads for Water and Resilience Training Workshop', Mekelle, 23-27 March 2015, <http://roadsforwater.org/category/trainingpackage/presentations/>
- Agujetas Perez, M (2015) Roadside planting, Presentation at 'Roads for Water and Resilience Training Workshop', Mekelle, 23-27 March 2015, <http://roadsforwater.org/category/trainingpackage/presentations/>
- Fiseha, B and Majur KG (2015) Road for water planning and governance, Presentation at 'Roads for Water and Resilience Training Workshop', Mekelle, 23-27 March 2015, <http://roadsforwater.org/category/trainingpackage/presentations/>
- Van Steenberg, F (2015) Introduction - roads for water, creating resilience, Presentation at 'Roads for Water and Resilience Training Workshop', Mekelle, 23-27 March 2015, <http://roadsforwater.org/category/trainingpackage/presentations/>

- Woldearegay, K and Van Steenberg F (2015) Making use of roads to manage water, Presentation at the annual meeting of the University Water Sector Partnership of Ethiopia, Addis Ababa, 12 November 2015.
- Van Steenberg, F (2015) Webinar: Making roads work for water, Presentation for International Road Federation. <https://www.irfnews.org/event/webinar-making-roads-work-for-water/>
- Woldearegay, K, Van Steenberg, F, Agujetas Perez, M, Grum, B and van Beusekom, M (2015) Water harvesting from roads: climate resilience in Tigray, Ethiopia, Presentation at 1st International Roads Federation Europe & Central Asia Regional Congress, Istanbul Turkey, 15-18 September 2015.
- Woldearegay, K, Van Steenberg, F, Agujetas Perez, M, Grum, B, Manjur, K, Van Beusekom, M and Alemayehu, T (2015) Water harvesting from roads in northern Ethiopia: towards climate-smart road development, Paper presented at the Annual Research Review Day of Mekelle University, Ethiopia, 5-7 December 2015.
- Woldearegay, K (2015) Towards design of multi-functional roads, Paper presented at the Tigray Regional Forum on the Growth and Transformation Plan II, Mekelle, Ethiopia, 31 December 2015.

The ICT sector in Kenya

- Report of the kick-off meeting 'Multipliers for employment creation: the IT sector in Kenya. Kick-off meeting & workshop', Strathmore University, Nairobi, 1-2 December 2014. <http://includeplatform.net/downloads/report-kick-meeting-multipliers-employment-creation-sector-kenya/>
- C. Busch & H.G. Barkema, Dynamic social capital, networks, and community-enabling leadership: Incubators in an emerging economy. Paper (forthcoming)
- C. Busch & R. Mudida, Formal institutions and social networks: Enterprise survival and growth in Kenya's IT sector. Paper (forthcoming)

Social protection

Maternity fee waiver in Kenya

- Vu, T and Buzasi, K (2016) The health dimensions of inclusive growth: the case of Kenya, internal report, AIID, Amsterdam, The Netherlands
- Vu, T (2016) The impact of parental education on child health and nutritional status in Kenya, master's thesis submitted to Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam, July 2016.
- Vu, T and Elbers, C (2016) Social health programmes and transmission pathways to inclusive growth, presentation by Thu Vu and Chris Elbers to PharmAccess and AIGHD, April 2016, Amsterdam, The Netherlands.
- Amendah, D (2016) The scarcity of reliable and routine health data is harming us, [web page post] 28 April 2016, <http://aphrc.org/the-scarcity-of-reliable-and-routine-health-data-is-harming-us/>
- Nelissen, H, Van der List, M, Brals, D, Beguy, D, Faye, CM, Juma, C, Wit, F, Elbers, C and Schultsz, C (2016) Evaluation of the Community Healthcare Plan in Nandi North, Kenya: enrollment and dropout. Report submitted to PharmAccess, March 2016.
- Nelissen, H, Van der List, M, Brals, D, Beguy, D, Faye, CM, Juma, C,, Wit, F, Elbers, C and Schultsz, C (2016) Healthcare initiatives in Nandi County: dairy farmers and their families' use of various healthcare initiatives, including the Community Healthcare Plan, report submitted to PharmAccess, January 2016.
- Miroro, O. APHRC (2016) Cost-effectiveness of free healthcare versus private health insurance in Kenya, Research project update, 18 January 2016, <http://aphrc.org/research-update-cost-effectiveness-of-free-healthcare-versus-private-health-insurance-in-kenya/>

- Brals, D, Nelissen, H, Cheikh Faye, Van der List, M, Collins Juma, Wit, F, Boele Van Hensbroek, M, Beguy, D, Elbers, C and Schultsz, C (2015) 'The impact of The Community Healthcare Plan, National Health Insurance Fund, and the Free Maternity Services Program on maternal and child healthcare utilization in Rural Kenya. A population-based study', report submitted to PharmAccess submitted, October 2015.
- Wubs, E (2015) Home or hospital? Factors influencing the decision for home-based or facility-based delivery after implementation of Free Maternal Care in Nandi County, Kenya, master thesis, VU Amsterdam and AIGHD.
- Chris Elbers (AIID), Catherine Kyobutungi (APHRC), Estelle Sidze (APHRC), Djesika Amendah (APHRC), Thomas Maina (HPP), Maaïke Veen (PharmAccess Foundation), Christine Fenenga (PharmAccess Foundation) and Marijn van der List (AIID) (2015) Assessing the impact and cost-effectiveness of Kenya's Free Healthcare Programmes and the Community Health Plan in Nandi County, Research Brief No. 1, September 2015, http://aphrc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/09/Wotro_2-pager.pdf

In progress:

- Sidze, EM, Fenenga, CJ, Amendah, DD, Maina, TM, Mutua, MK, Mulupi, SK, Van der List, M and Elbers, C (forthcoming, 2016) Are free maternal healthcare services programs an impediment to quality care? An examination of the Kenyan experience.
- Amendah, DD, Maina, TM, Sidze, EM, Fenenga, CJ and Elbers, C (forthcoming, 2016) The costs of providing free maternity services in Kenya.
- Sidze, EM, Mutua, M, Amendah, D, Fenenga, CJ, Maina, M, Mulupi, S and Elbers, C (forthcoming, 2016) Are poor women benefiting from the free maternal care and free primary care programs in Kenya?
- Maina, T, Mulupi, S, Amendah, D, Sidze, EM, Mutua, M, Fenenga, CJ and Elbers, C (forthcoming, 2016) Estimation of out-of-pocket expenditures for maternal and child health services before and after the free maternal care and free primary care programs in Kenya.

Social protection through maternal health programmes

- Miroro, O (2015) Inclusive growth through social protection in maternal health programmes in Kenya (SPIKE), Inception workshop report. <http://includeplatform.net/research-update-inclusive-growth-through-social-protection-in-maternal-health-programmes-in-kenya-spike>

Social protection in Afar region

- Working paper one: Exploring the implications of informal and formal social protection practices among the Afar communities in Ethiopia (under review, 2016).
- Working paper two: Critical reflections on safety net policies and practices of social protection among pastoral peoples in Sub-Saharan Africa (under review, 2016).
- SPIDA (2016) Year one progress report, Submitted to NWO, 23 September 2016.
- Draft PRA manual/guidebook: Manual for Participatory Rural Appraisal (PRA) among Afar pastoralist communities in Ethiopia (available in Amharic and English languages).

Social protection in Uganda

- Gassmann, F (2015) The rationale for investing in social protection, Presentation at the Kick-off Workshop, Kampala, 22 October 2015.
- Gassmann, F (2015) Building the economics for investments in social protection in Uganda, Kick-off Workshop and Mission Report, Kampala, 19-23 October 2015.
- Project website: <http://www.merit.unu.edu/building-the-economic-case-for-investments-in-social-protection-in-uganda/>

- Kuss, M; Llewelin, P (2016) Social cash transfers as economic investments: Contextualising the transmission channels between Uganda's Senior Citizens Grant and economic growth, UNU Policy Brief, 2016(1).
<http://includeplatform.net/downloads/policy-brief-social-cash-transfers-economic-investments/>
- Dietrich, S (2016) Data collection, capacity building, and feedback workshop, Mission Report, Kampala, 13-24 June 2016.
- Gassmann, F; Kuss, MK; Mugumya, F; Matovu, F (2016) Building the economic case for investing in social protection in Uganda, Research Protocol submitted to the MildMay Uganda Research and Ethics Committee (MUREC).
<http://includeplatform.net/downloads/building-economic-case-investments-social-protection-uganda/>
- Kuss, MK; Kadoma, A (2016) Experiences from piloting qualitative research tools in Kyenjojo district in Uganda [Blog].